

Make the following simple sentences more interesting by adding conjunctions and extra information.

1. Lenny waved from the train window.
2. Nanny was cross with Lenny.
3. Lenny was lonely at school.
4. There was a statue of a unicorn.
5. Lenny packed his suitcase.

Joining Simple Sentences

Lenny stood with his suitcase.

He had a label pinned to his jacket.

It was very busy at the station.

There were lots of evacuees saying goodbye.

He knew he should be brave.

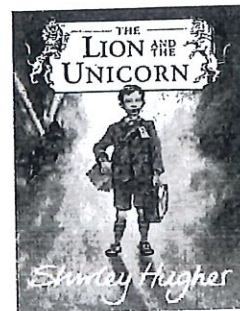
He was feeling very sad.

He climbed into a crowded carriage.

He waved goodbye from the window.

LO: To recognise conjunctions and to use them in sentences

Highlight the conjunctions in these sentences.



- Lenny clutched the badge in his hand and waited with his mum.
- Lenny clutched the badge tightly in his hand whilst waiting for the all clear siren.
- Nervously Lenny huddled under the stairs with his mum and he clutched the badge tightly hoping it would give him courage.
- Although he clutched the badge tightly in his hand, Lenny still felt very scared.
- Despite dad telling him to be brave, Lenny felt very frightened as he clutched the badge.
- Lenny clutched the badge tightly until the all clear siren sounded.

- Lenny gasped at the wonderful view and he stared out over the rooftops towards the hills.
- After a dark, scary night, Lenny gasped at the wonderful view as he opened the curtains.
- Even though he felt very homesick, Lenny got out of bed and stared in amazement at the wonderful view.
- Quietly Lenny got out of bed, so that he could look out at the wonderful view on his own.
- Lenny gasped at the wonderful view when he opened his curtains, because he had not seen such beautiful countryside before.

TARGET To find 10, 100 and 1000 more or less than any given number.

Examples

$1875 + 10 = 1885$
 $5294 - 10 = 5284$

$3432 + 100 = 3532$
 $2067 - 100 = 1967$

$59 + 1000 = 1059$
 $6485 - 1000 = 5485$

A

Work out

- 1 $320 + 10$
- 2 $672 + 10$
- 3 $243 + 10$
- 4 $986 + 10$
- 5 $537 - 10$
- 6 $754 - 10$
- 7 $125 - 10$
- 8 $890 - 10$
- 9 $471 + 100$
- 10 $650 + 100$
- 11 $120 + 100$
- 12 $704 + 100$
- 13 $530 - 100$
- 14 $380 - 100$
- 15 $844 - 100$
- 16 $267 - 100$
- 17 Sian's bottle of medicine holds 135 ml. She takes two 10 ml doses. How much medicine is left?
- 18 Howard drives 100 miles. He still has 152 miles to go. How long is his journey?

B

Work out

- 1 $1632 + 10$
- 2 $2308 + 10$
- 3 $8257 - 10$
- 4 $4509 - 10$
- 5 $3746 + 100$
- 6 $6983 + 100$
- 7 $9070 - 100$
- 8 $5465 - 100$
- 9 $8321 + 1000$
- 10 $2947 + 1000$
- 11 $3596 + 1000$
- 12 $7045 + 1000$
- 13 $1178 - 1000$
- 14 $5633 - 1000$
- 15 $9062 - 1000$
- 16 $4919 - 1000$
- 17 Marcia earns £2938 each month. In April her monthly pay goes up by £1000. How much does she now earn?
- 18 A concert hall has seats for 1068 people. Two blocks of 100 seats are reserved. How many seats are on sale to the public?

C

Work out

- 1 $28919 + 10$
- 2 $13168 + 10$
- 3 $150000 - 10$
- 4 $234846 - 10$
- 5 $32475 + 100$
- 6 $15924 + 100$
- 7 $167353 - 100$
- 8 $421050 - 100$
- 9 $74298 + 1000$
- 10 $35873 + 1000$
- 11 $199402 + 1000$
- 12 $590957 + 1000$
- 13 $59749 - 1000$
- 14 $23004 - 1000$
- 15 $170491 - 1000$
- 16 $942816 - 1000$
- 17 A crowd of 50017 watch a football match. 100 of the spectators are guests of the home team club. How many of the crowd are paying spectators?
- 18 A return flight between London and Perth travels a total distance of 18492 miles. A change of airport in the UK adds 10 miles to each journey. How long is the return flight now?

TARGET To round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000.

TO THE NEAREST 10
Look at the units.
5 or more, round up.
Less than 5, round down.

TO THE NEAREST 100
Look at the 10s and units.
50 or more, round up.
Less than 50, round down.

TO THE NEAREST 1000
Look at the 100s and 10s.
500 or more, round up.
Less than 500, round down.

Examples

29 rounds to 30
153 rounds to 150
2645 rounds to 2650

529 rounds to 500
8153 rounds to 8200
2645 rounds to 2600

3529 rounds to 4000
8153 rounds to 8000
2645 rounds to 3000

A

Copy and complete by rounding to the nearest 10.

- 1 42 rounds to
- 2 26 rounds to
- 3 88 rounds to
- 4 13 rounds to
- 5 65 rounds to
- 6 71 rounds to
- 7 37 rounds to
- 8 54 rounds to

Round to the nearest 100.

- 9 930 rounds to
- 10 290 rounds to
- 11 720 rounds to
- 12 680 rounds to
- 13 450 rounds to
- 14 340 rounds to
- 15 210 rounds to
- 16 860 rounds to

B

Round to the nearest 10.

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1 258 | 5 1674 |
| 2 763 | 6 5727 |
| 3 535 | 7 2099 |
| 4 481 | 8 8332 |

Round to the nearest 100.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 9 1341 | 13 257 |
| 10 764 | 14 3925 |
| 11 2948 | 15 7383 |
| 12 6572 | 16 4536 |

Round to the nearest:

a) 10 b) 100 c) 1000.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 17 5248 | 21 8316 |
| 18 972 | 22 1753 |
| 19 2494 | 23 9560 |
| 20 3627 | 24 4838 |
| 25 7183 | 29 2692 |
| 26 3929 | 30 9147 |
| 27 1515 | 31 236 |
| 28 6072 | 32 8551 |

C

Round to the nearest 100.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1 58 393 | 5 81 528 |
| 2 19 625 | 6 25 260 |
| 3 34 826 | 7 19 182 |
| 4 79 454 | 8 43 739 |

Round to the nearest 1000.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 9 15 938 | 13 34 469 |
| 10 12 273 | 14 29 540 |
| 11 56 717 | 15 61 177 |
| 12 94 354 | 16 25 635 |

Approximate by rounding to the nearest 10.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 17 $31 + 68$ | 20 $81 - 44$ |
| 18 $47 + 29$ | 21 $72 - 48$ |
| 19 $55 + 34$ | 22 $96 - 29$ |

Approximate by rounding the first number.

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 23 32×2 | 26 67×3 |
| 24 59×4 | 27 43×5 |
| 25 18×8 | 28 51×6 |

TARGET To round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000.

Always look at the column to the right of that to which you are rounding.
 If the number in that column is: 5 or more, round up
 less than 5, round down

Examples

TO THE NEAREST 10
 8438 rounds to 8440
 6571 rounds to 6570
 925 rounds to 930

TO THE NEAREST 100
 8438 rounds to 8400
 6571 rounds to 6600
 925 rounds to 900

TO THE NEAREST 1000
 8438 rounds to 8000
 6571 rounds to 7000
 925 rounds to 1000

A

Round to the nearest 10.

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1 67 | 6 52 |
| 2 31 | 7 18 |
| 3 45 | 8 86 |
| 4 79 | 9 63 |
| 5 24 | 10 95 |

Round to the nearest 100.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 11 320 | 16 590 |
| 12 471 | 17 819 |
| 13 948 | 18 253 |
| 14 854 | 19 160 |
| 15 283 | 20 737 |

Round to the nearest pound.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 21 £6.50 | 26 £9.20 |
| 22 £8.80 | 27 £5.90 |
| 23 £5.10 | 28 £2.70 |
| 24 £4.60 | 29 £7.40 |
| 25 £2.30 | 30 £3.50 |

B

Round to the nearest 10.

- | | |
|-------|---------|
| 1 136 | 6 2692 |
| 2 841 | 7 4357 |
| 3 529 | 8 1034 |
| 4 263 | 9 3715 |
| 5 915 | 10 8478 |

Round to the nearest 100.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 11 4728 | 16 5205 |
| 12 253 | 17 3193 |
| 13 2561 | 18 2946 |
| 14 837 | 19 9371 |
| 15 1484 | 20 6652 |

Round to the nearest:

a) 10 b) 100 c) 1000.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 21 1284 | 26 6592 |
| 22 881 | 27 9415 |
| 23 5929 | 28 4163 |
| 24 8754 | 29 2607 |
| 25 3275 | 30 7358 |

C

Round to the nearest 10.

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1 11 344 | 6 53 450 |
| 2 42 717 | 7 117 076 |
| 3 35 285 | 8 22 923 |
| 4 73 162 | 9 234 395 |
| 5 121 559 | 10 390 831 |

Round to the nearest 100.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 11 24 183 | 16 502 526 |
| 12 50 815 | 17 47 391 |
| 13 172 262 | 18 631 653 |
| 14 16 747 | 19 180 438 |
| 15 298 354 | 20 363 972 |

Round to the nearest:

a) 10 b) 100 c) 1000.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 21 62 361 | 26 27 014 |
| 22 118 097 | 27 104 286 |
| 23 49 505 | 28 53 472 |
| 24 30 153 | 29 215 625 |
| 25 291 838 | 30 170 059 |

